

2018

*Bishop Garrigan Quiz Bowl Tournament*

# *Game 2*

## *Toss-Up Round*

### Question 1

This city in the Central Time Zone is one of the oldest and most historic cities in the United States. It is home to the oldest cathedral in the country and is one of the largest inland ports in the world. For ten points, name this city that celebrated its 300<sup>th</sup> anniversary in 2018.

**ANSWER: New Orleans**

### Question 2

Although his IQ has been estimated to be a minimum of 160, he said many times that he did not believe in the validity of IQ tests and refused to take one as an adult. For ten points name this British scientist who died in 2018 and is best known for the book *A Brief History of Time*.

**ANSWER: Stephen Hawking**

### Question 3

Earlier this year the World Meteorological Organization retired the names of three hurricanes which were among the most severe natural disasters in 2017. Two of these had women's names, and one was named for a man. For ten points, name any one of the hurricane names retired in 2018.

**ANSWER: Harvey OR Irma OR Maria**

### Question 4

With more than 103 million passengers traveling through there in 2017, for the 20<sup>th</sup> year in a row, this city's main airport was the world's busiest. For ten points, name this city whose airport is named after former mayors William Hartsfield and Maynard Jackson.

**ANSWER: Atlanta**

### Question 5

For ten points, what is the largest prime number less than 100?

**ANSWER: 97**

### **Question 6**

This is one of the few multicellular organisms with no circulatory system, and it has been known since the time of ancient Rome that many species have the capability of bioluminescence. While they are a popular food in Asia, the stings of many species can be poisonous. For ten points, give the common name for the class of aquatic animals called medusozoa (muh-DOO-suh-ZOH-uh)

**ANSWER: jellyfish OR jelly**

### **Question 7**

I'm looking for a seven-letter word beginning with the letter "H". Spell the word that means "utterly disgusting, odious, wicked, or reprehensible".

**ANSWER: H - E - I - N - O - U - S**

### **Question 8**

The best-selling video game of all time also has one of the simplest designs. It was developed in the Soviet Union and first released in 1984. The name of the game comes from a Greek prefix meaning "four", because all the shapes used in the game consist of four squares. For ten points, name this game.

**ANSWER: Tetris**

### **Question 9**

This plant in the nightshade family was the first agricultural crop to be genetically modified. While the crop is grown as far north as New York, Wisconsin, and even Canada, it is the single largest crop produced in Virginia, Kentucky, and North Carolina. For ten points, name this crop, which the World Health Organization said was responsible for more human deaths than anything else on earth.

**ANSWER: tobacco**

### **Question 10**

According to the rules of the Catholic Church, the Diocese of Orlando, Florida covers more land area than any other diocese. That's because every diocese includes new land areas discovered by expeditions that began within their jurisdiction. For ten points, because the Kennedy Space Center is in the Diocese of Orlando, their bishop has jurisdiction over what heavenly body?

**ANSWER: moon**

**Question 11**

For ten points, with the resignation of Anthony Kennedy, what justice appointed by George Herbert Walker Bush will be the most senior member of the United States Supreme Court?

**ANSWER: Clarence Thomas**

**Question 12**

According to the *CIA World Fact Book*, this country has by far the world's longest coastline, with a coast nearly four times as long as Norway and Indonesia, which are in second and third place, and almost twelve times as long as the United States. For ten points, name the country.

**ANSWER: Canada**

**Question 13**

The coastline paradox says that the length of a coastline depends on the length of the units used to measure it. This is because smaller units will account for more complex geography and give increasingly longer measurements. In fact, if small enough units are used, every coastline would be infinitely long. For ten points, the paradox happens because coastlines are examples of what mathematical figures that show self-similarity under increasing magnification?

**ANSWER: fractal(s)**

**Question 14**

According to the National Retail Federation, how much does the average American adult spend on fireworks each year? For ten points, is it closest to \$15, \$35, \$55, or \$75 a year?

**ANSWER: \$75** (The average spending is actually \$75.35 per person)

**Question 15**

Since 2003 only four athletes have won the men's single's title at Wimbledon. For ten points, name any two of these four tennis players.

**ANSWER: Roger Federer, Novak Djokvic, Andy Murray, Rafael Nadal**

(any 2 constitute a correct answer)

**Question 16**

For ten points, what hormone was first isolated by Frederick Banting and Charles Best at the University of Toronto in 1921?

**ANSWER: insulin**

**Question 17**

This word dates to the Civil War, when federal troops were involved in illegal liquor trafficking by hiding whiskey bottles on their person. The term is now a general term for smuggling. For ten points, give this term, which comes from the fact that bottles were hidden in the soldiers' footwear.

**ANSWER: bootleg(ging)**

**Question 18**

For ten points, the storage space that British people would call a "cupboard" would most often be called what by Americans?

**ANSWER: closet OR wardrobe**

**Question 19**

This word can refer to the shore of a river or lake, a long pile or mass of a substance, a place that stores items such as blood, the elevated side of a roadbed, or the cushion on a pool table. For ten points give this word that most often refers to a financial institution.

**ANSWER: bank**

**Question 20**

The world capital with the highest elevation is also the only one located exactly on the equator. For ten points, name this city.

**ANSWER: Quito (KEE-tow)**

**Question 21**

The *Mona Lisa* is not painted on canvas. For ten points, what is the material on which the *Mona Lisa* is painted?

**ANSWER: wood**

**Question 22**

The Chinese dish “mother and child reunion” is a type of soup. For ten points, what are the two main ingredients in “mother and child reunion”?

**ANSWER: chicken AND egg**

**Question 23**

This country was created in 1947 when the majority Muslim states were separated from the rest of India. After a civil war in 1971, the Republic of Bangladesh seceded from this country. For ten points, name this republic, which is the only Islamic state to hold nuclear weapons.

**ANSWER: Pakistan**

**Question 24**

Prior to this historical event, the king was the highest value card in most card games. Following the event, the ace became the most valuable card. For ten points, name this 18<sup>th</sup> Century event.

**ANSWER: French Revolution** (prompt for more information on “revolution”)

**Question 25**

In France this event, which occurred in 1944, is referred to as “Joel—J” (zhole – zhay). Its name in English is also alliterative. For ten points, give the common English name for the Allied Invasion of Normandy.

**ANSWER: D—Day**

**(Continue to the bonus round.)**

## *Bonus Round*

(Each correctly answered toss-up earns the team the right to answer the corresponding bonus.)

### **Toss-Up 26**

As of 2018, there is only one state that has never sent a woman to either the U.S. House or the U.S. Senate. Interestingly, this state is generally considered one of the most liberal places in the country. For ten points, name this home of Bernie Sanders.

**ANSWER: Vermont**

### **Bonus 26**

For five points each, identify these states which have sent women to Congress.

#### **Part 1**

Jeanette Rankin, the first woman to serve in Congress, was elected in 1916 to serve what large western state?

**ANSWER: Montana**

#### **Part 2**

One of the most moderate Republicans in the current Congress is Susan Collins. Collins followed Margaret Chase Smith and Olympia Snowe to become the third female senator from what state?

**ANSWER: Maine**

#### **Part 3**

The oldest woman currently serving in the House of Representatives is African—American Maxine Waters. In what state is her district?

**ANSWER: California**

#### **Part 4**

The longest-serving female senator who is currently in Congress is this Democrat from California. Name this senator.

**ANSWER: Diane Feinstein**

#### **Part 5**

The youngest woman currently serving in the U.S. Senate is a Republican from the Midwest. Name her.

**ANSWER: Joni Ernst**

### **Toss-Up 27**

“We should beware of the demagogues who are ready to declare a trade war against our friends— weakening our economy, our national security, and the entire free world—all while cynically waving the American flag.” For ten points, critics of Donald Trump have noted that these are the words of what popular 20<sup>th</sup> Century Republican President?

**ANSWER: Ronald Reagan**

### **Bonus 27**

Answer these questions about the United States interstate highway system.

#### **Part 1**

For five points, what is the only state that has signed interstates that lead to no other state?

**ANSWER: Hawaii**

#### **Part 2**

The lowest number on an interstate highway is Interstate 2. For five points, Interstate 2 is located entirely in what U.S. state?

**ANSWER: Texas**

#### **Part 3**

The longest interstate highway connects Boston with Seattle. For five points, what number does this highway carry?

**ANSWER: Interstate 90**

#### **Part 4**

In 2012 Carson City, Nevada became the forty-sixth state capital to be connected to the interstate highway system. For five points each, name any two of four capitals that still have no interstates.

**ANSWER:     Dover                             (5 points each for up to 2 answers)**  
**Jefferson City**  
**Juneau**  
**Pierre**

### **Toss-Up 28**

The names of these two Gaelic sports differ by just one letter. One is an outdoor summer game similar to field hockey, while the other is a winter sport where players slide stones across ice toward a target. For ten points, name both of these sports.

**ANSWER: hurling AND curling**

### **Bonus 28**

For five points each, identify the authors of these pairs of famous works of British literature.

#### **Part 1**

*Animal Farm* and *1984*

**ANSWER: George Orwell**

#### **Part 2**

*Emma* and *Jane Eyre*

**ANSWER: Charlotte Bronte** (prompt for more information on “Bronte”)

#### **Part 3**

*A Study in Scarlet* and *The Hound of the Baskervilles*

**ANSWER: Sir Arthur Conan Doyle**

#### **Part 4**

*The Pickwick Papers* and *Oliver Twist*

**ANSWER: Charles Dickens**

#### **Part 5**

*Murder on the Orient Express* and *The Mousetrap*

**ANSWER: Agatha Christie**

**Toss-Up 29**

This country borders South Africa and Mozambique. It officially changed its name in 2018. For ten points, give either the former or current name of this kingdom.

**ANSWER: Swaziland OR eSwatini**

**Bonus 29**

For five points each, identify these musicians or musical groups based on clues to their name.

**Part 1**

a male duck

**ANSWER: Drake**

**Part 2**

payment for recycling a soda bottle

**ANSWER: Nickelback**

**Part 3**

the border between the Sunshine State and the Peach State

**ANSWER: Florida—Georgia Line**

**Part 4**

the days that are not Monday through Friday

**ANSWER: The Weekend**

**Part 5**

color named after flowers in the genus Dianthus (die-ANN-thus)

**ANSWER: Pink**

### **Toss-Up 30**

In 2018 Jacinda Adern (juh-SIND-uh A-durn), the Prime Minister of New Zealand, became just the second elected world leader in history to do this while in office. The first was Pakistani Prime Minister Benazir Bhutto (BEN-uh-zeer BOOT-oh). For ten points, what did Adern do at 4:45pm on June 21, 2018?

**ANSWER: give birth** (accept “had a child” and similar answers)

### **Bonus 30**

For five points each, tell what word you could spell by combining the chemical symbols for each of these sets of elements in order.

#### **Part 1**

francium, oxygen, tungsten, and nitrogen

**ANSWER: frown**

#### **Part 2**

gallium (GAL-ee-um), selenium (suh-LEEN-ee-um), oxygen, uranium, and sulfur

**ANSWER: gaseous**

#### **Part**

chromium, arsenic, and sulfur

**ANSWER: crass**

#### **Part 4**

vanadium (vuh-NADE-ee-um), oxygen, iodine, carbon, and einsteinium

**ANSWER: voices**

#### **Part 5**

bismuth (BIZ-muth), boron, lithium, carbon, and aluminum

**ANSWER: biblical**

### **Toss-Up 31**

In English “four” is the only number that has the same number of letters in its word as the meaning of the number. For ten points, what is the only number in Spanish that has the same number of letters in the word as its meaning?

**ANSWER: cinco** (SEEN-koh, the word for “five” in Spanish)

### **Bonus 31**

For five points each, answer these other number trivia questions.

#### **Part 1**

What is the smallest whole number whose name in English contains the letter “A”?

**ANSWER: 1,000**

#### **Part 2**

If the English words for all whole numbers are arranged alphabetically, what number would come first?

**ANSWER: 8**

#### **Part 3**

If the English words for all whole numbers were arranged alphabetically, which number would come last?

**ANSWER:: 0** (while there are infinitely many whole numbers, no other number begins with “Z”)

#### **Part 4**

This six-letter word is the name of a number, and in Scrabble® it is the only number worth the same number of points as that number’s value. What is the number?

**ANSWER: 12**

#### **Part 5**

To check if dice are fair, you can look at the opposite sides. The opposite sides of a die should add up to what number?

**ANSWER: 7**

**Toss-Up 32**

For ten points, Anaheim, Scotch bonnet, Carolina reaper and Trinidad scorpion are all varieties of what?

**ANSWER: chili peppers** (accept either “chili” or “pepper”)

**Bonus 32**

According to the 2010 U.S. Census, there are eight U.S. states where more than 20% of the population is African—American. For five points each, name up to five of the states where at least one-fifth of the population is black.

**ANSWER: Alabama** (5 points each for up to five correct answers)

**Delaware**

**Georgia**

**Louisiana**

**Maryland**

**Mississippi**

**North Carolina**

**South Carolina**

**(Continue to the lightning round.)**

# *Lightning Round*

## **CATEGORY A: NATO Phonetic Alphabet**

The words used in the NATO phonetic alphabet come from a variety of sources. I will give ten of those derivations. For ten points each, you give the corresponding word from the NATO phonetic alphabet. For example, if I said “slang for American”, you would say “Yankee”.

### **Question 1**

female Shakespeare character

**ANSWER: Juliet**

### **Question 2**

month of the year

**ANSWER: November**

### **Question 3**

first letter of the Greek alphabet

**ANSWER: alpha**

### **Question 4**

country in south Asia

**ANSWER: India**

### **Question 5**

Canadian province

**ANSWER: Quebec**

### **Question 6**

national dance of Argentina

**ANSWER: tango**

### **Question 7**

exclamation of approval heard at the opera

**ANSWER: bravo**

### **Question 8**

prefix used in the Metric system

**ANSWER: kilo**

### **Question 9**

an alcoholic beverage

**ANSWER: whiskey**

### **Question 10**

a sport

**ANSWER: golf**

# *Lightning Round*

## **CATEGORY B: Colorful Terms and Idioms**

I will give the meaning of ten terms or idioms that include colors. For ten points each, you give the term. For example, if I said “high value stock or casino token”, you would say “blue chip”

### **Question 1**

cowardly or easily scared

**ANSWER: yellow OR yellow-bellied**

### **Question 2**

odd or disreputable member of a group or family

**ANSWER: black sheep**

### **Question 3**

part of a city where prostitutes are found

**ANSWER: red light district**

### **Question 4**

randomly, surprisingly, or unexpectedly

**ANSWER: out of the blue**

### **Question 5**

extremely jealous or covetous

**ANSWER: green with envy**

### **Question 6**

something that is unclear or not fully defined

**ANSWER: gray area**

### **Question 7**

caught in the act of a crime, especially theft

**ANSWER: red-handed**

### **Question 8**

small falsehood intended to be polite

**ANSWER: white lie**

### **Question 9**

late-night flight that arrives early in the morning

**ANSWER: red eye**

### **Question 10**

very rarely

**ANSWER: once in a blue moon**

# *Lightning Round*

## **CATEGORY C: Asian Capitals**

I will name ten cities that are the capitals of countries that are on the continent of Asia. For ten points each, you name the country of which each city is the capital. For example, if I said "Tokyo", you would say "Japan".

### **Question 1**

Beirut (bay-ROOT)

**ANSWER: Lebanon**

### **Question 2**

Tashkent (TASH-kent)

**ANSWER: Uzbekistan**

### **Question 3**

Jakarta (juh-CART-uh)

**ANSWER: Indonesia**

### **Question 4**

Baghdad

**ANSWER: Iraq**

### **Question 5**

Phnom Penh (puh-NOM PENN)

**ANSWER: Cambodia**

### **Question 6**

Kabul (KAH-bool)

**ANSWER: Afghanistan**

### **Question 7**

Tbilisi (tuh-BLEE-see)

**ANSWER: Georgia**

### **Question 8**

Katmandu (cot-man-DOO)

**ANSWER: Nepal**

### **Question 9**

Seoul

**ANSWER: South Korea** (prompt for more information on "Korea")

### **Question 10**

Dhaka (DOCK-uh)

**ANSWER: Bangladesh**

# *Lightning Round*

## **CATEGORY D: Most Popular Tourist Attractions**

I will name attractions that were on Tripadvisor.com's list of the most popular tourist attractions in each state. For ten points each, you name the state where each is found. For example, if I said "the ship U.S.S. Alabama", you would say "Alabama".

### **Question 1**

the Freedom Trail

**ANSWER: Massachusetts**

### **Question 2**

Mendenhall Glacier

**ANSWER: Alaska**

### **Question 3**

Henry Doorly Zoo

**ANSWER: Nebraska**

### **Question 4**

Grand Teton National Park

**ANSWER: Wyoming**

### **Question 5**

U.S.S. Arizona Memorial

**ANSWER: Hawaii**

### **Question 6**

Cedar Point amusement park

**ANSWER: Ohio**

### **Question 7**

National World War II Museum

**ANSWER: Louisiana**

### **Question 8**

the original Antique Archaeology store

**ANSWER: Iowa**

### **Question 9**

Shedd Aquarium

**ANSWER: Illinois**

### **Question 10**

Mystic Seaport

**ANSWER: Connecticut**