

2018

*Bishop Garrigan Quiz Bowl Tournament*

# *Game 6*

## *Quarter-Finals (Elite Eight)*

### *Toss-Up Round*

#### Question 1

The Salvadoran version of this food is typically wrapped in banana leaves, while the Mexican version is typically wrapped in corn husks. For ten points, name this dish consisting of steamed masa dough with flavorful fillings.

**ANSWER: tamale(s) OR tamal**

#### Question 2

The longest traffic jam in history occurred in August 2010 on Expressway 110 in China. The traffic jam extended for about 63 miles. How long of a time period were cars stuck in this traffic jam? For ten points, did it last 6 hours, 2 days, 5 days, or 12 days?

**ANSWER: 12 days**

#### Question 3

Modern media has come slowly to this landlocked kingdom. The country's first radio broadcasts didn't happen until 1973, and in 1999 it became the last place on earth to get television. By 2016 only 4% of the country was connected to the internet. In spite of this, the country frequently tops lists of the happiest places on earth. For ten points, name this Himalayan nation, whose capital is Thimphu (tim-POO).

**ANSWER: Bhutan**

#### Question 4

After she graduated from law school in 1952, forty different firms refused her applications for employment, most saying directly that this was because she was a woman. She eventually married another lawyer and entered legal practice with him. She became a respected lawyer and eventually was appointed Assistant Attorney General of Arizona. For ten points, name this woman who then became the first woman to serve on the Supreme Court of the United States.

**ANSWER: Sandra Day O'Connor**

### **Question 5**

The name of this food comes from a Spanish word meaning “little pod”. It comes from a species of orchid and was originally cultivated in what is now Veracruz, Mexico. Today the largest supplier is Madagascar, and it grows in more than fifty countries worldwide. For ten points, name this food, which is both one of the most expensive and one of the most commonly used flavorings.

**ANSWER: vanilla**

### **Question 6**

This company was founded by a former special teams captain of the University of Maryland football team who was tired of changing out sweat-soaked undershirts. He began by selling moisture-wicking garments and gradually expanded into all types of sports apparel and shoes. For ten points, name this company whose biggest endorsement deal is with Stephen (STEF-un) Curry.

**ANSWER: Under Armour**

### **Question 7**

For ten points, in what year did the U.S. Mint issue a quarter that featured a drummer, a dollar coin that featured the Liberty Bell and the moon, and a fifty cent piece that featured Independence Hall?

**ANSWER: 1976** (Also acceptable is **1975**, as the coins were minted in both years, though all said “1776 – 1976” as their date.)

### **Question 8**

Though its land had been claimed by two other states, this U.S. state officially broke away from Quebec after the United States declared independence in 1776. It fought alongside the United States during the American Revolution but it did not actually join the union until 1791. For ten points, name this fourteenth state.

**ANSWER: Vermont**

### **Question 9**

Besides Vermont, three other U.S. states were independent republics for various lengths of time at some point in their history. For ten points, name any two of them.

**ANSWER: Texas, California, Hawaii** (any two constitute a correct answer)

### **Question 10**

This construction and design toy is celebrating its hundredth anniversary in 2018. It was developed and patented by John Lloyd Wright, who said the toy was based on his father Frank Lloyd Wright's design of the Imperial Hotel in Tokyo. It was installed in the Toy Hall of Fame in 1999. For ten points, name this toy, which was originally marketed as "Uncle Tom's Cabin".

**ANSWER: Lincoln Logs**

### **Question 11**

"None of us is free until we are all free." This is a quote from 19<sup>th</sup> Century poet Emma Lazarus. For ten points, Lazarus is better known for a short poem called "The New Colossus" that was written for the dedication of what object?

**ANSWER: Statue of Liberty OR *Liberty Enlightening the World***

### **Question 12**

"What progress we are making. In the Middle Ages they would have burned me. Now they are content with burning my books." For ten points, these are the words of what Austrian doctor known best for his contributions to psychiatry.

**ANSWER: Sigmund Freud**

### **Question 13**

For ten points, after recent developments in the United States and Russia, many global experts have said that what woman is currently the de facto leader of the free world?

**ANSWER: Angela Merkel**

### **Question 14**

In August 2018 a special on PBS honored a 96-year-old actress who has been called the "first lady of television". She began her career by doing commercial voiceovers in the 1940s, and she is best known for roles in *The Mary Tyler Moore Show*, *The Golden Girls*, *Hot in Cleveland*, and more than two dozen different game shows. For ten points, name this actress.

**ANSWER: Betty White**

**Question 15**

While you might expect it to be older, in fact the symbol for this fundamental mathematical relationship was first used in 1557 by Welsh mathematician Robert Recorde. In the introduction to his most important book, Recorde states that to avoid endless repetition of words, he will use “twin parallel lines, identical in magnitude” to refer to this relationship. For ten points, what symbol did Recorde invent?

**ANSWER: equal(s) sign OR equality**

**Question 16**

Mount Terror is a shield volcano that is the second highest mountain on this continent. It was discovered by Sir James Clark Ross and is located on an island in a sea named for him. For ten points, on what continent would you find Mount Terror?

**ANSWER: Antarctica**

**Question 17**

This fictional character has appeared in more than 100 commercials since 2008. The character is portrayed by comedian Stephanie Courtney and is known for her retro hairstyle, heavy make-up, and upbeat personality. For ten points, name this fictional character who represents Progressive Insurance.

**ANSWER: Flo**

**Question 18**

In the RGB color model, complementary colors will yield white light. For ten points, what color is the complement of yellow in the RGB model?

**ANSWER: blue**

**Question 19**

In August 2018 Fox News was criticized for mistakenly using a photo of disco star Patti Labelle during a tribute to what “queen of soul” who died that month?

**ANSWER: Aretha Franklin**

**Question 20**

This amendment, which was adopted in 1868 grants citizenship to everyone born in the United States, effectively overturning the Dred Scott decision. The amendment also extends the Bill of Rights to the states, rather than just the federal government. For ten points, what is the number of this amendment.

**ANSWER: 14(th)**

**Question 21**

Bowing to pressure from People for the Ethical Treatment of Animals, in 2018 Nabisco redesigned the packaging for what snack food that has shown a caged circus wagon on its package for the past 116 years.

**ANSWER: Barnum's animal crackers** (The brand is not necessary for a correct answer.)

**Question 22**

For ten points, what part of speech is the first occurrence of the word "is" in the sentence "Is' is a verb."

**ANSWER: noun**

**Question 23**

(READ SLOWLY. NO ADDITIONAL TIME IS GIVEN FOR CALCULATION.) A pair of shoes originally cost \$100. The shoes were first discounted 40%. Then an additional 25% was taken off the sale price. Finally the shoes were put on clearance at 50% off the lowest price. For ten points, what was the clearance price of the shoes?

**ANSWER: \$22.50**

(The price went from \$100 to \$60 to \$45 to \$22.50.)

**Question 24**

Spell the word that means the amount a customer has to pay out of pocket before insurance will pay for a loss. For ten points, spell deductible.

**ANSWER: D - E - D - U - C - T - I - B - L - E**

**Question 25**

This Nobel Peace Prize winner and former Secretary General of the United States died in August 2018. For ten points, name this diplomat whose native country was Ghana.

**ANSWER: Kofi Annan**

**(Continue to the bonus round.)**

## *Bonus Round*

(Each correctly answered toss-up earns the team the right to answer the corresponding bonus.)

### **Toss-Up 26**

Cathay Pacific Airlines serves thirty-nine different destinations around the world. However the airline's name includes the word "Cathay", which is a former name of the primary country it serves. For ten points, what modern country was once called Cathay?

**ANSWER: China**

(Cathay Pacific is the flag carrier of Hong Kong.)

### **Bonus 26**

Only seven U.S. states have ever been represented by African—Americans in the United States Senate. For five points each, answer these questions about those states.

#### **Part 1**

This state has had three black Senators, the most of any state. All of them have served since 1993. Name the state.

**ANSWER: Illinois**

#### **Part 2**

The first two black Senators were both Republicans who represented this state in the Reconstruction era. The state has not had a black senator since 1881. Name the state.

**ANSWER: Mississippi**

#### **Part 3**

The only black woman currently in the Senate is Kamala Harris. She represents what state?

**ANSWER: California**

#### **Part 4**

The only currently serving Republican senator who is African—American is Tim Scott. He represents what southern state, whose other senator is Lindsay Graham?

**ANSWER: South Carolina**

#### **Part 5**

The shortest serving black senator was Mo Cowan. He was appointed after John Kerry left the Senate to become Secretary of State and served just 5½ months. What state did Cowan represent?

**ANSWER: Massachusetts**

### **Toss-Up 27**

For ten points, according to official company documents, which of these was the reason Kentucky Fried Chicken officially changed its name to KFC in 1991?

- The food they served could not legally be called chicken.
- They wanted to project a healthier image by avoiding the word “fried”.
- The State of Kentucky trademarked the word “Kentucky” and insisted on being paid royalties if the restaurant used it in their name.

**ANSWER: The State of Kentucky trademarked the word “Kentucky” and insisted on being paid royalties if the restaurant used it in their name.**

(Accept abbreviated answers.)

(Note: At the same time the Kentucky Derby legally changed their name to “Run for the Roses”.)

### **Bonus 27**

Most people know that China and India are the two largest countries in the world by population. For five points each, name any five of the next seven most populous countries in the world, as of July 2018, according to the United Nations.

**ANSWER: United States** (5 points each, for up to five correct answers)  
**Indonesia**  
**Brazil**  
**Pakistan**  
**Nigeria**  
**Bangladesh**  
**Russia**

### **Toss-Up 28**

This state has the lowest student test scores in the country. However, they can console themselves by knowing they have won sixteen national championships in college football. For ten points, name the state.

**ANSWER: Alabama**

### **Bonus 28**

For five points each, identify these states that are the best or worst at different things.

#### **Part 1**

This small state has been called "America's most boring state." However, more than 60% of Fortune 500 companies are incorporated there.

**ANSWER: Delaware**

#### **Part 2**

This state has the lowest voter participation, at just 39%. However, more than 1,000 people a day move to this state, more than any other.

**ANSWER: Texas**

#### **Part 3**

This state has the most equality between blacks and whites in terms of income and education. However, it is also has the highest obesity rate in America.

**ANSWER: West Virginia**

#### **Part 4**

This state has the longest life expectancy of any state, but it is also has the highest cost of living.

**ANSWER: Hawaii**

#### **Part 5**

This state has the highest rate of church attendance, but it also has the most skin cancer diagnoses per capita.

**ANSWER: Utah**

### **Toss-Up 29**

Nobel prizes are awarded in six different fields. For ten points, name any five of the fields in which Nobel prizes are awarded.

**ANSWER:**   **chemistry**   (must have 5 responses for a correct answer)  
**economics OR economic sciences**  
**literature**  
**medicine OR physiology**  
**peace**  
**physics**

### **Bonus 29**

For five points each, identify these American cities that are named after places in Europe.

#### **Part 1**

A city in Massachusetts with 600,000 people was named after a British port town with 30,000 people.

**ANSWER: Boston**

#### **Part 2**

This town of 8,000 in Vermont was named after France's seventh largest city, which has 275,000 people.

**ANSWER: Montpelier**

#### **Part 3**

The largest cities in states on both the east and west coasts have 65,000 and 650,000 people. They were named after an island in the English Channel that has a population of 12,000.

**ANSWER: Portland**

#### **Part 4**

A city in Idaho with a population of 23,000 was named after a city in Russia that is home to 13 million people.

**ANSWER: Moscow**

#### **Part 5**

Places in twenty-five states are named after a Belgian city of 30,000 people. The largest of these is a city in Iowa with about 65,000 people.

**ANSWER: Waterloo**

### **Toss-Up 30**

Over the past sixty-three years, this restaurant chain's slogans have included "the closest thing to home", "We do it all for you", "It's a good time for the great taste", "You deserve a break today", and "I'm lovin' it." For ten points, name this company that also used the slogan "Look for the golden arches".

**ANSWER: McDonalds**

### **Bonus 30**

McDonalds is one of the ten largest private employers in the United States. For five points each, answer these questions about America's other largest employers.

#### **Part 1**

What company is the largest private employer in the U.S.A., with 2,300,000 employees?

**ANSWER: Wal-Mart**

#### **Part 2**

The second largest private employer has been a favorite target of President Trump. Name this company.

**ANSWER: Amazon(.com)**

#### **Part 3**

Two of the ten largest private employers in America are delivery companies. Name both of them.

**ANSWER: FedEx AND UPS** (both required for five points)

#### **Part 4**

One of the largest employers is a technology company that has been in business for nearly a century. Name that company.

**ANSWER: IBM**

#### **Part 5**

One of the largest American employers is Yum Brands. Yum owns four major fast food restaurant chains. Name any three of those restaurants.

**ANSWER: KFC** (3 required for five points)

**Pizza Hut**

**Taco Bell**

**Wing Street**

### **Toss-Up 31**

The Horsehead Nebula lies in this constellation, whose most prominent stars include Rigel (RYE-jul) and Betelgeuse (BEE-tul-juice). For ten points, name this constellation in the shape of a hunter wearing a belt.

**ANSWER: Orion**

### **Bonus 31**

Answer these questions about the city of Rome.

#### **Part 1**

For five points each, name the legendary twins who are said to have founded the city of Rome

**ANSWER: Romulus AND Remus** (5 points each)

#### **Part 2**

While archaeological evidence shows Rome has been settled for about 14,000 years, the official founding myth dates the founding to much more recent times. For five points, according to the myth, did Romulus and Remus found Rome approximately 1800, 2800, 3800, or 4800 years ago?

**ANSWER: 2800** (specifically, in the year 753 B.C.)

#### **Part 3**

Rome lies near the mouth of Italy's longest river. For five points, name that river.

**ANSWER: Tiber River**

#### **Part 4**

One of the oldest buildings in Rome was built during the reign of Caesar Augustus and has a name meaning it is a temple to all gods. For five points, name that building.

**ANSWER: Pantheon**

### **Toss-Up 32**

A rule agreed to early in this book is that only the person holding a conch shell may talk during group meetings. Major characters include Ralph, Jack, Simon, and Piggy. For ten points, name this William Golding novel about boys stranded on an island after a plane crash.

**ANSWER: *Lord of the Flies***

### **Bonus 32**

For five points each, identify these 2017 movies.

#### **Part 1**

This film rebooted a franchise that first began with a 1933 film. Give the full name of this movie that features a giant ape.

**ANSWER: *Kong: Skull Island*** (Note: "King" is not part of the title.)

#### **Part 2**

This film depicts the evacuation of a town in northern France during World War II.

**ANSWER: *Dunkirk***

#### **Part 3**

In this live-action remake of a 1991 Disney film a French girl fends off the advances of Gaston.

**ANSWER: *Beauty and the Beast***

#### **Part 4**

This supernatural horror film was based on a Stephen King novel and has a title character also known as Penneywise, the Dancing Clown.

**ANSWER: *It***

#### **Part 5**

This musical with Hugh Jackman and Zac Efron was inspired by the story of P.T. Barnum

**ANSWER: *The Greatest Showman***

**(Continue to the lightning round.)**

# *Lightning Round*

## **CATEGORY A: Genesis 1**

I will name ten things that God did according to the creation story in Genesis 1. For ten points each, you tell me on which numbered “day” of creation each of those things was done. For example, if I said “God rested” (which is actually in Genesis 2), you would say “Day 7” or just “7”. Note that the same answer may be used more than once and that all your answers will be from 1 to 6.

### **Question 1**

God creates dry land.

**ANSWER: 3**

### **Question 2**

God creates the earth.

**ANSWER: 1**

### **Question 3**

God creates man.

**ANSWER: 6**

### **Question 4**

God creates the sun and the moon.

**ANSWER: 4**

### **Question 5**

God creates seed-bearing plants.

**ANSWER: 3**

### **Question 6**

God says, “Let there be light.”

**ANSWER: 1**

### **Question 7**

God creates birds.

**ANSWER: 5**

### **Question 8**

God creates fish and other water creatures.

**ANSWER: 5**

### **Question 9**

God creates the sky.

**ANSWER: 2**

### **Question 10**

God saw all that he had made, and it was very good.

**ANSWER: 6**

# *Lightning Round*

## **CATEGORY B: Borrowed Words**

I will say ten English words that are borrowed from other languages, and a brief definition of each word. For ten points each, you tell me the language from which each was borrowed. For example, if I said “garage—a place to store your car”, you would say “French”. Note that the same answer may be used more than once.

### **Question 1**

entrepreneur—a self-employed businessperson

**ANSWER: French**

### **Question 2**

paparazzi—free-lance photographers

**ANSWER: Italian**

### **Question 3**

angst—a feeling of dread

**ANSWER: German**

### **Question 4**

tea—a hot beverage

**ANSWER: Chinese**

### **Question 5**

tempura—battered, deep-fried food

**ANSWER: Japanese**

### **Question 6**

souvenir—an item used as a memory

**ANSWER: French**

### **Question 7**

tornado—a wind storm

**ANSWER: Spanish**

### **Question 8**

mosquito—a small insect

**ANSWER: Spanish**

### **Question 9**

alkali—a substance with a ph value greater than 7

**ANSWER: Arabic**

### **Question 10**

poltergeist—a type of ghost

**ANSWER: German**

# *Lightning Round*

## **CATEGORY C: U.S. Capitals**

I will name ten U.S. states. For ten points each, you tell me the capital of each state. For example, if I said "Georgia", you would say "Atlanta".

### **Question 1**

Oregon

**ANSWER: Salem**

### **Question 2**

Maine

**ANSWER: Augusta**

### **Question 3**

North Dakota

**ANSWER: Bismarck**

### **Question 4**

Nevada

**ANSWER: Carson City**

### **Question 5**

Missouri

**ANSWER: Jefferson City**

### **Question 6**

Florida

**ANSWER: Tallahassee**

### **Question 7**

Louisiana

**ANSWER: Baton Rouge**

### **Question 8**

New Mexico

**ANSWER: Santa Fe**

### **Question 9**

Washington

**ANSWER: Olympia**

### **Question 10**

New Hampshire

**ANSWER: Concord**